

Section/topic	#	Checklist item	Reported on page #		
TITLE					
Title	1	Identify the report as a systematic review, meta-analysis, or both.	pg. 2		
ABSTRACT					
Structured summary	2	Provide a structured summary including, as applicable: background; objectives; data sources; study eligibility criteria, participants, and interventions; study appraisal and synthesis methods; results; limitations; conclusions and implications of key findings; systematic review registration number.	pg. 2		
INTRODUCTION					
Rationale	3	Describe the rationale for the review in the context of what is already known.	pg. 3 from line 1 to 6		
Objectives	4	Provide an explicit statement of questions being addressed with reference to participants, interventions, comparisons, outcomes, and study design (PICOS).	pg. 3, lines 6-7		
METHODS					
Protocol and registration	5	Indicate if a review protocol exists, if and where it can be accessed (e.g., Web address), and, if available, provide registration information including registration number.	pg. 3, lines 15-16		
Eligibility criteria	6	Specify study characteristics (e.g., PICOS, length of follow-up) and report characteristics (e.g., years considered, language, publication status) used as criteria for eligibility, giving rationale.	pg. 3 from line 17 to 21		
Information sources	7	Describe all information sources (e.g., databases with dates of coverage, contact with study authors to identify additional studies) in the search and date last searched.	pg. 3 from line 10 to 16		
Search	8	Present full electronic search strategy for at least one database, including any limits used, such that it could be repeated.	Data supplement: Appendix I on pg. 11		
Study selection	9	State the process for selecting studies (i.e., screening, eligibility, included in systematic review, and, if applicable, included in the meta-analysis).	pg. 3 from line 17 to 19		
Data collection process	10	Describe method of data extraction from reports (e.g., piloted forms, independently, in duplicate) and any processes for obtaining and confirming data from investigators.	pg. 4 from line 7 to 11		
Data items	11	List and define all variables for which data were sought (e.g., PICOS, funding sources) and any assumptions and simplifications made.	pg. 3 from line 22 to 25 and pg. 4 from line 1 to 6		
Risk of bias in individual studies	12	Describe methods used for assessing risk of bias of individual studies (including specification of whether this was done at the study or outcome level), and how this information is to be used in any data synthesis.	pg. 4, lines 9-10		
Summary measures	13	State the principal summary measures (e.g., risk ratio, difference in means).	pg. 4 from line 16 to 18		
Synthesis of results	14	Describe the methods of handling data and combining results of studies, if done, including measures of consistency (e.g., 1^2) for each meta-analysis.	pg. 4 from line 12 to 16		



PRISMA 2009 Checklist

Page 1 of 2 Section/topic **Checklist item** Reported on page # # Risk of bias across 15 Specify any assessment of risk of bias that may affect the cumulative evidence (e.g., publication pg. 4, lines 9-10 bias, selective reporting within studies). studies Additional analyses 16 Describe methods of additional analyses (e.g., sensitivity or subgroup analyses, meta-regression), if done, indicating which were pre-specified. RESULTS Give numbers of studies screened, assessed for eligibility, and included in the review, with reasons pg. 4 (lines 22-24), figure 1 Study selection 17 for exclusions at each stage, ideally with a flow diagram. Study characteristics 18 For each study, present characteristics for which data were extracted (e.g., study size, PICOS, pg. 4 (lines 23-25) and follow-up period) and provide the citations. pg. 12 (table 1); Data supplement: pg. 2 (table e-1) Present data on risk of bias of each study and, if available, any outcome level assessment (see item Risk of bias within pg. 5 (lines 1-4); 19 studies 12). Data supplement: pg. 3 (table e-2) Results of individual For all outcomes considered (benefits or harms), present, for each study: (a) simple summary data pg. 5 (lines 5-20), figures 2-20 for each intervention group (b) effect estimates and confidence intervals, ideally with a forest plot. studies 4: Data supplement: pgg. 4-10 Synthesis of results 21 Present results of each meta-analysis done, including confidence intervals and measures of pg. 5 (lines 5-20), figures 2consistency. 4: Data supplement: pgg. 4-10 Risk of bias across 22 Present results of any assessment of risk of bias across studies (see Item 15). pg. 5 (lines 1-4); studies Data supplement: Appendix II on pgg. 12-17 Give results of additional analyses, if done (e.g., sensitivity or subgroup analyses, meta-regression Additional analysis 23 [see Item 16]). DISCUSSION Summary of evidence 24 Summarize the main findings including the strength of evidence for each main outcome; consider pg. 5 (lines 23-25), pg. 6, their relevance to key groups (e.g., healthcare providers, users, and policy makers). and pg. 7 (lines 1-5) Discuss limitations at study and outcome level (e.g., risk of bias), and at review-level (e.g., Limitations 25 pg. 7 from line 6 to 17 incomplete retrieval of identified research, reporting bias).



PRISMA 2009 Checklist

Conclusions	26	Provide a general interpretation of the results in the context of other evidence, and implications for future research.	pg. 7 from line 18 to 25, and pg. 8 from line 1 to 13		
FUNDING					
Funding	27	Describe sources of funding for the systematic review and other support (e.g., supply of data); role of funders for the systematic review.	pg. 8 (lines 15-16)		

From: Moher D, Liberati A, Tetzlaff J, Altman DG, The PRISMA Group (2009). Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses: The PRISMA Statement. PLoS Med 6(6): e1000097. doi:10.1371/journal.pmed1000097

For more information, visit: www.prisma-statement.org.

Page 2 of 2