Gene name	Symbol	GenelD	Forward	Reverse
Tissue nonspecific	Alpl;	11647	GGGGACATGCAGTATGAGTT	GGCCTGGTAGTTGTTGTGAG
alkaline	Akp2			
phosphatase				
Progressive	Ank	11732	GAATCAGTCGGCCCAT	GTTCGCCAGTTTATTGCT
ankylosis protein				
Ectonucleotide	Enpp1;	18605	CGCCACCGAGACTAAA	TCATAGCGTCCGTCAT
pyrophosphatase	PC-1			
phosphodiesterase				
Glyceraldehyde-3	Gapdh	14433	ACCACAGTCCATGCCATCAC	TCCACCACCCTGTTGCTGTA
phosphate				
dehydrogenase				
Osteopontin	Opn;	20750	TTTACAGCCTGCACCC	CTAGCAGTGACGGTCT
	Spp1			

Supplemental Table 1. Primer sequences used for real-time quantitative PCR.

**Supplemental Table 2.** Measurements and statistics for histomorphometry of *Ank* KO and WT first mandibular molar and incisor at 45 dpc. Independent sample t-tests were performed with  $\alpha$ =0.05 used to determine significance. The 95% confidence intervals for observed mean differences are reported in standard deviation (SD) units which were computed using the SD for *Ank* KO in each case. Data are represented graphically in Figure 3.

Tissue	Mean measurement ( m)	<b>SD</b> ( m)	p-value	95% confidence interval of		
	WT	WT		the difference		
	КО	КО		Lower, Upper (SD units)		
Molar – 100 m						
Cementum (lingual)	2.61	0.67	0.001	-14.4, -9.8		
	31.58	2.39				
Dentin (lingual)	96.00	16.90	0.586	-8.0, 5.7		
	102.41	5.48				
Predentin (lingual)	16.83	7.50	0.883	-5.6, 6.1		
	16.08	2.79				
Pulp	154.17	14.02	0.937	-2.3, 2.2		
	156.43	42.45				
Predentin (buccal)	17.44	5.04	0.845	-9.0, 10.0		
	16.79	1.23				
Dentin (buccal)	101.94	14.10	0.872	-3.2, 3.6		
	100.29	8.43				
Cementum (buccal)	2.94	0.42	0.008	-8.9, -4.0		
	32.67	4.64				
Molar – 300 m						
Bone (lingual)	151.67	40.94	0.093	-1.0, 6.1		
	45.38	41.54				
PDL (lingual)	97.5	8.28	0.024	-76.9, -14.5		
	127.2	0.65				
Cementum (lingual)	3.00	0.72	0.008	-8.4, -3.6		
	38.06	5.83				
Dentin (lingual)	76.64	8.87	0.294	-21.7, 10.8		
	83.84	1.32				
Predentin (lingual)	14.47	2.63	0.973	-3.1, 3.2		
	14.40	1.71				
Pulp	141.36	3.16	0.562	-2.8, 2.0		
	149.16	19.50				
Predentin (buccal)	12.56	3.43	0.801	-4.0, 3.3		
	13.18	1.93				
Dentin (buccal)	89.33	12.74	0.753	-3.9, 4.8		
	86.51	6.14				
Cementum (buccal)	2.83	0.17	0.007	-9.3, -4.3		
	26.07	3.42				
PDL (buccal)	84.72	4.86	0.216	-3.2, 1.2		
	98.11	13.27				
Bone (buccal)	82.83	7.52	0.571	-2.0, 2.7		
	68.65	36.26				

Molar – 500 m						
Bone (lingual)	328.04	22.31	0.153	-1.0, 3.5		
	224.67	82.02				
PDL (lingual)	121.17	16.60	0.616	-2.4, 3.5		
	114.74	11.65				
Cementum (lingual)	3.61	0.35	0.004	-10.8, -5.9		
	29.34	3.08				
Dentin (lingual)	67.22	7.02	0.204	-1.0, 3.1		
	54.26	12.20				
Predentin (lingual)	13.56	1.99	0.622	-1.7, 2.4		
	12.49	2.80				
Pulp	151.72	13.30	0.885	-2.8, 2.5		
	153.22	10.33				
Predentin (buccal)	11.06	0.92	0.709	-2.4, 1.9		
	11.60	2.09				
Dentin (buccal)	76.17	9.18	0.559	-1.8, 2.9		
	71.58	8.45				
Cementum (buccal)	3.00	0.44	0.000	-28.9, -24.7		
	27.13	0.90				
PDL (buccal)	66.11	9.74	0.039	-12.8, -0.7		
	89.91	3.53				
Bone (buccal)	88.06	12.02	0.895	-2.2, 2.0		
	89.63	15.29				
Molar – CEJ-ABC						
Lingual aspect	168.44	5.64	0.012	-7.2, -2.4		
	330.17	33.51				
Buccal aspect	111.22	8.75	0.007	-3.4, -1.2		
	188.74	17.57				
Incisor		-				
PDL	169.49	25.95	0.225	-3.1, 1.0		
	210.44	40.29				
Cementum (lingual)	2.12	0.11	0.003	-12.2, -7.2		
	21.36	1.98				
Dentin (lingual)	110.18	4.64	0.916	-2.2, 2.0		
	110.89	9.71				
Predentin (lingual)	7.51	0.43	0.184	-1.2, 3.4		
	5.51	1.77				
Pulp	387.99	21.54	0.641	-2.4, 3.5		
	380.28	14.97	ļļ			
Predentin (labial)	8.89	0.82	0.368	-1.4, 2.7		
	7.91	1.40				
Dentin (labial)	142.22	1.95	0.480	-2.9, 1.9		
	146.86	9.28				

**Supplemental Table 3.** Statistical analysis of OCCM.30 cementoblast gene expression over 9 days, *in vitro*. Intergroup differences were analyzed by one-way ANOVA and post-hoc Tukey test, with  $\alpha$ =0.05 used to determine significance. Control (Con) conditions were DMEM with 2% FBS, while "AA" indicates addition of 50 µg/ml ascorbic acid, and "AA + BGP" indicates addition of both 50 µg/ml ascorbic acid and 10 mM  $\beta$ -glycerophosphate. Data are represented graphically in Figure 8.

Tissue nonspecific alkaline phosphatase (Akp2)					
Time point (days)	Intergroup comparison	Mean difference (1-2),	p-value		
		relative expression units			
1	Con vs. AA	-1,373	0.488		
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-3,370	0.027		
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-1,997	0.215		
3	Con vs. AA	-7,595	0.213		
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-20,720	0.002		
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-13, 130	0.024		
5	Con vs. AA	-9,233	0.003		
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-1,957	0.674		
	AA vs. AA+BGP	7,276	0.012		
6	Con vs. AA	-4,946	0.042		
	Con vs. AA+BGP	3,977	0.105		
	AA vs. AA+BGP	8,923	0.001		
7	Con vs. AA	-1,193	0.343		
	Con vs. AA+BGP	9,417	0.000		
	AA vs. AA+BGP	10,610	0.000		
8	Con vs. AA	-1,066	0.893		
	Con vs. AA+BGP	11,060	0.000		
	AA vs. AA+BGP	12,130	0.000		
9	Con vs. AA	1,006	0.914		
	Con vs. AA+BGP	9,047	0.002		
	AA vs. AA+BGP	8,041	0.004		
Osteopontin ( <i>Opn</i> )					
Time point (days)	Intergroup comparison	Intergroup comparison Mean difference (1-2),			
		relative expression units			
1	Con vs. AA	-0.0119	0.948		
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-0.0725	0.046		
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-0.0606	0.098		
3	Con vs. AA	0.0606	0.278		
	Con vs. AA+BGP	0.0510	0.407		
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-0.00967	0.989		
5	Con vs. AA	0.106	0.937		
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-1.01	0.003		
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-1.11	0.001		
6	Con vs. AA	0.137	0.999		
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-8.82	0.000		
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-8.95	0.000		
7	Con vs. AA	0.0749	0.995		

	-	-					
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-3.36	0.000				
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-3.44	0.000				
8	Con vs. AA	-0.0529	0.992				
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-2.12	0.00				
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-2.07	0.00				
9	Con vs. AA	0.0388	1.000				
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-2.50	0.007				
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-2.54	0.006				
Progressive ankylosis (Ank)							
Time point (days)	Intergroup comparison	Mean difference (1-2),	p-value				
		relative expression units					
1	Con vs. AA	-0.0813	0.698				
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-0.334	0.008				
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-0.252	0.037				
3	Con vs. AA	-0.114	0.118				
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-0.353	0.000				
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-0.239	0.003				
5	Con vs. AA	-0.0935	0.278				
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-2.65	0.002				
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-0.171	0.029				
6	Con vs. AA	-0.0124	0.999				
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-0.471	0.005				
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-0.458	0.006				
7	Con vs. AA	-0.0410	0.961				
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-0.449	0.003				
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-0.408	0.006				
8	Con vs. AA	0.00297	1.000				
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-0.343	0.001				
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-0.346	0.001				
9	Con vs. AA	0.0448	0.389				
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-0.219	0.000				
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-0.264	0.000				
Ectonucleotide pyropho	Ectonucleotide pyrophosphatase/phosphodiesterase (Enpp1)						
Time point (days)	Intergroup comparison Mean difference (1-2), p-value						
		relative expression units					
1	Con vs. AA	-424	0.413				
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-1,300	0.005				
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-874	0.039				
3	Con vs. AA	-1,930	0.000				
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-2,990	0.000				
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-1,060	0.007				
5	Con vs. AA	-570	0.724				
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-2,810	0.004				
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-2,240	0.014				
6	Con vs. AA	-584	0.997				
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-14,700	0.005				
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-12,700	0.006				

7	Con vs. AA	-1,340	0.980
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-8,010	0.179
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-6,670	0.297
8	Con vs. AA	-1,560	0.694
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-3,690	0.113
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-2,130	0.472
9	Con vs. AA	-345	0.975
	Con vs. AA+BGP	-1,520	0.330
	AA vs. AA+BGP	-1,180	0.528