Supplementary Table 1. Correlation between a proxy for circulating estradiol levels and association bias, glides, transits, and gene (*neuroligin-3* and *tyrosine hydroxylase*) expression in different brain regions. ** indicates significance after correcting for multiple hypotheses; * indicates significance that does not survive multiple hypothesis testing

| | LL | | LS | | SS | | FF | | HT | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|----------|--|
| | Correlation coefficient | p-value | Correlation coefficient | p-value | Correlation coefficient | p-value | Correlation coefficient | p-value | Correlation coefficient | p-value | |
| Association Bias | -0.333 | 0.346 | -0.018 | 0.959 | -0.121 | 0.845 | 0.312 | 0.413 | N/A | N/A | |
| Glides | 0.422 | 0.224 | 0.073 | 0.84 | 0.8 | 0.104 | 0.474 | 0.196 | N/A | N/A | |
| Transits | 0.048 | 0.893 | 0.793 | ** (0.006) | -0.5 | 0.391 | 0.6 | 0.087 | N/A | N/A | |
| Neuroligin-3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| cb | -0.392 | 0.261 | 0.606 | 0.062 | -0.286 | 0.64 | -0.293 | 0.442 | -0.756 | 0.139 | |
| DI | -0.288 | 0.419 | 0.234 | 0.515 | -0.374 | 0.534 | -0.507 | 0.162 | 0.237 | 0.7 | |
| Dm | -0.235 | 0.512 | 0.029 | 0.936 | -0.229 | 0.71 | -0.49 | 0.18 | 0.671 | 0.214 | |
| GC | -0.276 | 0.471 | 0.533 | 0.111 | -0.161 | 0.795 | -0.069 | 0.858 | -0.583 | 0.301 | |
| HV | -0.391 | 0.263 | 0.321 | 0.364 | -0.328 | 0.589 | -0.355 | 0.347 | -0.253 | 0.68 | |
| POA | -0.306 | 0.388 | 0.305 | 0.424 | 0.118 | 0.85 | -0.411 | 0.271 | 0.7 | 0.187 | |
| TA | -0.443 | 0.198 | 0.359 | 0.307 | -0.414 | 0.487 | -0.327 | 0.389 | -0.332 | 0.585 | |
| Vs | -0.416 | 0.231 | 0.285 | 0.424 | 0.114 | 0.855 | -0.436 | 0.239 | 0.785 | 0.115 | |
| Vv | -0.392 | 0.262 | 0.417 | 0.23 | -0.18 | 0.771 | -0.45 | 0.223 | -0.766 | 0.233 | |
| Tyrosine Hyd | roxyalse | | | | | | | | | | |
| ОВ | -0.327 | 0.389 | -0.159 | 0.682 | -0.432 | 0.466 | -0.477 | 0.194 | 0.41 | 0.492 | |
| POA | -0.33 | 0.351 | -0.376 | 0.318 | -0.02 | 0.974 | -0.218 | 0.571 | 0.013 | 0.982 | |
| ТРр | -0.285 | 0.424 | -0.015 | 0.967 | 0.019 | 0.975 | 0.056 | 0.885 | 0.633 | 0.251 | |
| PPv | -0.442 | 0.2 | -0.015 | 0.966 | -0.68 | 0.206 | 0.467 | 0.204 | 0.927 | *(0.023) | |
| PTN | -0.294 | 0.408 | 0.037 | 0.919 | 0.374 | 0.534 | 0.129 | 0.739 | -0.088 | 0.887 | |
| Vc | -0.33 | 0.351 | -0.119 | 0.759 | -0.151 | 0.808 | -0.349 | 0.356 | 0163 | 0792 | |
| Vv | 0.329 | 0.352 | -0.187 | 0.628 | 0.237 | 0.7 | 0.077 | 0.843 | 0.379 | 0.528 | |

Supplementary Table 2. Neuroligin-3 optical density (mean \pm SE) comparisons between "high" (> median) and "low" (< median) glides and transits. ** indicates significance after correcting for multiple hypotheses; * indicates significance that does not survive multiple hypothesis testing; n.s., not significant

| Brain | LL | | | LS | | | FF | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------|-------------|---------|--|
| Region | High | Low | p-value | High | Low | p-value | High | Low | p-value | |
| Glides | Glides | | | | | | | | | |
| Dm | 0.012 ± | 0.031 ± | n.s. | 0.024 ± | 0.041 ± | n.s. | 0.024 ± | 0.026 ± | n.s. | |
| | 0.001 | 0.085 | (0.05) | 0.009 | 0.015 | (0.37) | 0.014 | 0.01 | (0.92) | |
| Dl | 0.01 ± | 0.028 ± | n.s. (0.1) | 0.018 ± | 0.027 ± | n.s. | 0.019 ± | 0.019 ± | n.s. | |
| | 0.0003 | 0.01 | | 0.005 | 0.008 | (0.38) | 0.009 | 0.006 | (0.99) | |
| Cb | 0.042 ± | 0.074 ± | n.s. | 0.081 ± | 0.05 ± | n.s. | 0.082 ± | 0.038 ± | n.s. | |
| | 0.014 | 0.028 | (0.33) | 0.03 | 0.014 | (0.38) | 0.035 | 0.011 | (0.28) | |
| GC | $0.005 \pm$ | $0.007 \pm$ | n.s. | $0.006 \pm$ | $0.005 \pm$ | n.s. | $0.009 \pm$ | $0.004 \pm$ | n.s. | |
| | 0.0008 | 0.002 | (0.44) | 0.002 | 0.0007 | (0.57) | 0.003 | 0.0004 | (0.24) | |
| POA | $0.028 \pm$ | $0.106 \pm$ | n.s. | $0.111 \pm$ | $0.092 \pm$ | n.s. | $0.104 \pm$ | $0.116 \pm$ | n.s. | |
| | 0.004 | 0.055 | (0.19) | 0.04 | 0.034 | (0.75) | 0.054 | 0.053 | (0.88) | |
| TA | $0.026 \pm$ | $0.077 \pm$ | n.s. | $0.066 \pm$ | $0.066 \pm$ | n.s. | 0.1 ± | $0.065 \pm$ | n.s. | |
| | 0.011 | 0.036 | (0.22) | 0.017 | 0.012 | (0.98) | 0.034 | 0.03 | (0.46) | |
| VH | $0.054 \pm$ | 0.125 ± | n.s. | $0.151 \pm$ | $0.131 \pm$ | n.s. | $0.197 \pm$ | $0.132 \pm$ | n.s. | |
| | 0.019 | 0.061 | (0.31) | 0.053 | 0.028 | (0.75) | 0.08 | 0.052 | (0.52) | |
| Vs | $0.028 \pm$ | $0.117 \pm$ | n.s. | $0.073 \pm$ | $0.124 \pm$ | n.s. | $0.055 \pm$ | $0.082 \pm$ | n.s. | |
| | 0.003 | 0.038 | (0.05) | 0.022 | 0.043 | (0.33) | 0.028 | 0.043 | (0.63) | |
| Vv | $0.022 \pm$ | $0.118 \pm$ | * | $0.072 \pm$ | $0.084 \pm$ | n.s. | $0.06 \pm$ | $0.086 \pm$ | n.s. | |
| | 0.003 | 0.039 | (0.04) | 0.028 | 0.014 | (0.72) | 0.04 | 0.043 | (0.68) | |
| Transits | | | r | | | ı | | | 1 | |
| Dm | $0.022 \pm$ | 0.02 ± | n.s. (0.8) | $0.042 \pm$ | $0.022 \pm$ | n.s. | $0.024 \pm$ | $0.028 \pm$ | n.s. | |
| | 0.01 | 0.003 | | 0.015 | 0.008 | (0.31) | 0.014 | 0.012 | (0.84) | |
| Dl | 0.024 ± | 0.014 ± | n.s. | 0.03 ± | 0.016 ± | n.s. | 0.019 ± | 0.024 ± | n.s. | |
| | 0.011 | 0.002 | (0.45) | 0.007 | 0.004 | (0.14) | 0.009 | 0.011 | (0.74) | |
| Cb | 0.083 ± | 0.033 ± | n.s. | 0.098 ± | 0.033 ± | * | 0.082 ± | 0.059 ± | n.s. | |
| | 0.027 | 0.009 | (0.11) | 0.025 | 0.01 | (0.04) | 0.035 | 0.031 | (0.63) | |
| GC | 0.006 ± | 0.006 ± | n.s. | 0.006 ± | 0.004± | n.s. | 0.009 ± | 0.006 ± | n.s. | |
| | 0.001 | 0.002 | (0.98) | 0.002 | 0.0005 | (0.3) | 0.003 | 0.001 | (0.48) | |
| POA | 0.098 ± | 0.037 ± | n.s. | 0.13 ± | 0.081 ± | n.s. | 0.104 ± | 0.089 ± | n.s. | |
| | 0.058 | 0.005 | (0.32) | 0.039 | 0.033 | (0.39) | 0.054 | 0.034 | (0.82) | |
| TA | 0.068 ± | 0.036 ± | n.s. | 0.09 ± | 0.043 ± | * | 0.1 ± | 0.058 ± | n.s. | |
| X 77 X | 0.039 | 0.011 | (0.46) | 0.01 | 0.008 | (0.009) | 0.034 | 0.024 | (0.35) | |
| VH | 0.114 ± | 0.067 ± | n.s. (0.5) | 0.18 ± | 0.102 ± | n.s. | 0.197 ± | 0.197 ± | n.s. | |
| 3.7 | 0.064 | 0.019 | | 0.045 | 0.028 | (0.18) | 0.08 | 0.08 | (0.67) | |
| Vs | 0.082 ± | 0.063 ± | n.s. | 0.0135 ± | 0.062 ± | n.s. | 0.055 ± | 0.058 ± | n.s. | |
| X7 | 0.044 | 0.02 | (0.71) | 0.042 | 0.015 | (0.14) | 0.028 | 0.024 | (0.94) | |
| Vv | 0.079 ± | 0.061 ± | n.s. | 0.101 ± | 0.055 ± | n.s. | 0.06 ± | 0.061 ± | n.s. | |
| | 0.045 | 0.022 | (0.73) | 0.022 | 0.016 | (0.13) | 0.041 | 0.029 | (0.97) | |

Supplementary Table 3. *Tyrosine Hydroxylase* optical density (mean ± SE) comparisons between "high" (> median) and "low" (< median) association bias. ** indicates significance after correcting for multiple hypotheses; * indicates significance that does not survive multiple hypothesis testing; n.s., not significant

| Brain | | LL | | | | LS | | | | FF | | |
|--------|------------|-------------|------|-------------|------------|-------------|------|--------|------------|------------|-----|---------|
| Region | High | Low | t | p- value | High | Low | t | p- | High | Low | t | p-value |
| OD | 0.02 + | 0.010 + | Λ 1 | | 0.022 | 0.010 | 1.4 | value | 0.010 | 0.022 | | |
| OB | 0.02 ± | 0.019 ± | 0.1 | n.s. | 0.023 | 0.018 ± | 1.4 | n.s. | 0.018 | 0.022 | - 7 | n.s. |
| | 0.004 | 0.002 | | (0.88) | ± | 0.0008 | | (0.19) | ± | ± | 0.7 | (0.45) |
| ** | 0.01 | 0.011 | 0.1 | | 0.003 | 0.006 | | | 0.001 | 0.004 | | |
| Vv | 0.01 ± | 0.011 ± | -0.1 | n.s. | 0.019 | 0.006 ± | 1.1 | n.s. | 0.004 | 0.009 | - | n.s. |
| | 0.004 | 0.004 | | (0.89) | ± | 0.004 | | (0.27) | ± | ± | 0.7 | (0.46) |
| | | | | | 0.009 | | | | 0.004 | 0.005 | | |
| Vc | $0.02 \pm$ | $0.019 \pm$ | 0.3 | n.s. | $0.02 \pm$ | $0.018 \pm$ | 0.3 | n.s. | $0.02 \pm$ | 0.017 | 0.8 | n.s. |
| | 0.002 | 0.001 | | (0.76) | 0.003 | 0.002 | | (0.7) | 0.002 | ± | | (0.41) |
| | | | | | | | | | | 0.002 | | |
| POA | 0.021 | $0.021 \pm$ | 0.06 | n.s. | $0.02 \pm$ | $0.018 \pm$ | 0.6 | n.s. | 0.024 | 0.019 | 1.1 | n.s. |
| | ± | 0.001 | | (0.94) | 0.002 | 0.002 | | (0.52) | ± | ± | | (0.29) |
| | 0.001 | | | | | | | | 0.002 | 0.002 | | |
| TPp | 0.048 | $0.052 \pm$ | -0.3 | n.s. | 0.072 | $0.054 \pm$ | 1.4 | n.s. | $0.08 \pm$ | $0.05 \pm$ | 1.5 | n.s. |
| | ± | 0.007 | | (0.74) | ± 0.01 | 0.005 | | (0.18) | 0.019 | 0.005 | | (0.17) |
| | 0.006 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PPv | 0.059 | $0.054 \pm$ | 0.4 | n.s. | 0.058 | 0.063 ± | -0.3 | n.s. | 0.064 | 0.054 | 1.0 | n.s. |
| | ± 0.01 | 0.005 | | (0.64) | ± | 0.003 | | (0.72) | ± | ± | | (0.35) |
| | | | | | 0.012 | | | , , | 0.007 | 0.006 | | , , |
| PTN | 0.036 | 0.033 ± | 0.6 | n.s. | 0.036 | 0.418 ± | -0.5 | n.s. | 0.038 | 0.034 | 0.5 | n.s. |
| | ± | 0.002 | | (0.51) | ± | 0.005 | | (0.6) | ± | ± | | (0.62) |
| | 0.003 | | | | 0.008 | | | | 0.005 | 0.005 | | , , |

- 1 Supplementary Table 4: *Tyrosine Hydroxylase* optical density (mean ± SE) comparisons between "high"
- 2 (> median) and "low" (< median) glides and transits. ** indicates significance after correcting for
- 3 multiple hypotheses; * indicates significance that does not survive multiple hypothesis testing; n.s., not
- 4 significant

| Brain | | LL | | | LS | | | | FF | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-------------------|------|--------------------|-------------|------------|------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|------|--------------------|
| Region | High | Low | t | p- | High | Low | t | p- | High | Low | t | p-value |
| | | | | value | | | | value | | | | |
| Glides | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OB | 0.019 | 0.019 ± | - | n.s. | 0.017 | 0.024 | -1.8 | n.s. | 0.016 | 0.019 | -1.4 | n.s. |
| | ± | 0.003 | 0.01 | (0.98) | ± | ± | | (0.09) | ± | <u>±</u> | | (0.18) |
| | 0.002 | | | , , | 0.001 | 0.003 | | , , | 0.001 | 0.001 | | |
| Vv | 0.01 ± | 0.01 ± | -0.1 | n.s. | 0.003 | 0.023 | -2.2 | n.s. | 0.01 ± | 0.005 | 0.8 | n.s. |
| | 0.004 | 0.004 | | (0.85) | ± | ± | | (0.05) | 0.004 | ± | | (0.44) |
| | | | | | 0.003 | 0.008 | | | | 0.005 | | |
| Vc | 0.019 | 0.02 ± | -0.4 | n.s. | 0.185 | 0.02 ± | -0.5 | n.s. | 0.014 | 0.021 | -2.4 | * |
| | ± | 0.002 | | (0.68) | ± | 0.003 | | (0.61) | ± | ± | | (0.049) |
| DO 4 | 0.001 | 0.022 | | | 0.002 | 0.010 | 0.4 | | 0.001 | 0.002 | 2.0 | |
| POA | 0.019 | 0.023 ± | -2.2 | n.s. | 0.019 | 0.019 | -0.1 | n.s. | 0.015 | 0.025 | -3.9 | * |
| | ± | 0.001 | | (0.05) | ± | ± | | (0.85) | ± | ± | | (0.008) |
| TPp | 0.001 | 0.055 ± | -1.0 | ne | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.3 | ng | 0.001 | 0.001 | -1.3 | ng |
| тър | | 0.033 ± 0.007 | -1.0 | n.s. (0.34) | ± | ± | 0.3 | n.s. (0.75) | ± 0.038 | | -1.3 | n.s. (0.24) |
| | ± 0.005 | 0.007 | | (0.54) | 0.012 | 0.004 | | (0.73) | ± 0.01 | ± 0.016 | | (0.24) |
| PPv | 0.057 | 0.056 ± | 0.1 | n.s. | 0.066 | 0.055 | 0.8 | n.s. | 0.054 | 0.068 | -1.4 | n.s. |
| 11 4 | ± | 0.030 ± | 0.1 | (0.92) | ± 0.001 | ± | 0.0 | (0.42) | ± | ± | 1 | (0.2) |
| | 0.004 | 0.01 | | (0.52) | _ 0.01 | 0.007 | | (0112) | 0.007 | 0.005 | | (0.2) |
| PTN | 0.032 | 0.036 ± | -1.0 | n.s. | 0.043 | 0.034 | 0.9 | n.s. | 0.034 | 0.4 ± | -0.7 | n.s. |
| | ± | 0.002 | | (0.34) | ± | ± | | (0.35) | ± | 0.005 | | (0.48) |
| | 0.002 | | | , , | 0.004 | 0.008 | | , , | 0.006 | | | |
| Transits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OB | $0.02 \pm$ | 0.019 ± | 0.2 | n.s. | 0.02 ± | 0.002 | -0.4 | n.s. | 0.01 ± | 0.02 ± | -1.6 | n.s. |
| | 0.003 | 0.0008 | | (0.83) | 0.002 | ± | | (0.65) | 0.001 | 0.003 | | (0.14) |
| | | | | , , | | 0.002 | | , , | | | | |
| Vv | 0.01 ± | 0.01 ± | 0.09 | n.s. | 0.006 | 0.019 | -1.3 | n.s. | 0.01 ± | 0.005 | 0.8 | n.s. |
| | 0.004 | 0.004 | | (0.92) | ± | ± | | (0.22) | 0.004 | ± | | (0.44) |
| | | | | | 0.006 | 0.008 | | | | 0.005 | | |
| Vc | $0.02 \pm$ | 0.02 ± | 0.09 | n.s. | 0.018 | $0.02 \pm$ | -0.3 | n.s. | 0.014 | $0.02 \pm$ | -2.3 | n.s. |
| | 0.002 | 0.001 | | (0.92) | ± | 0.003 | | (0.76) | ± | 0.001 | | (0.05) |
| DO 4 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.2 | | 0.002 | 0.00 | 0.5 | | 0.001 | 0.005 | 2.0 | * |
| POA | 0.021 | 0.021 ± | -0.2 | n.s. | 0.018 | 0.02 ± | -0.5 | n.s. | 0.015 | 0.025 | -3.8 | |
| | ± 0.001 | 0.001 | | (0.77) | ± 0.002 | 0.002 | | (0.59) | ± 0.001 | ± | | (0.008) |
| TPp | 0.001 | 0.057 ± | -1.6 | n.s. | 0.002 | 0.054 | 1.3 | n.s. | 0.001 | 0.001 0.06 ± | -0.1 | n.s. |
| пр | ± | 0.007 | -1.0 | (0.14) | ± 0.01 | ± | 1.5 | (0.2) | ± 0.038 | 0.00 ± | -0.1 | (0.86) |
| | 0.004 | 0.007 | | (0.17) | 2 0.01 | 0.006 | | (0.2) | 2 0.01 | 0.01 | | (0.00) |
| PPv | 0.65 ± | 0.047 ± | 1.8 | n.s. | 0.064 | 0.057 | 0.5 | n.s. | 0.054 | 0.064 | -1.1 | n.s. |
| . = . | 0.007 | 0.005 | | (0.09) | ± | ± | | (0.6) | ± | ± | | (0.31) |
| | | | | ` / | 0.012 | 0.003 | | | 0.007 | 0.005 | | |
| PTN | 0.035 | 0.033 ± | 0.3 | n.s. | 0.039 | 0.038 | 0.1 | n.s. | 0.034 | 0.034 | - | n.s. |
| | ± | 0.003 | | (0.7) | ± | ± | | (0.9) | ± | ± | 0.05 | (0.96) |
| | 0.024 | | | | 0.008 | 0.005 | | | 0.006 | 0.001 | | |