chain reaction					
Gene name	Forward primer $(5'-3')$	Reverse primer $(5'-3')$	Tm	No.	
				cycles	
CYP27B1	gggcctatctgtgcttgacc	tgtcagtgaacactgtaagcatgg	60	35	
Megalin	aacggtcagtgtattccgagcgaa	ttggcagtcgtcatctccatcaca	55	35	
Cubilin	agggacacaaggaacctttgccta	gtctttgctgcagtcattgtggct	55	40	
GAPDH	aagagagaggccctcagttg	ctcctgttgttatggggtctg	55	35	
Osteopontin	ctgtctcccggtgaaagtg	gtcatccgtttcttcagagg	60	20	
Osteocalcin	ctgcattctgcctctctgacct	gccggagtctattcaccacctt	58	35	
Sox9	acggctccagcaagaacaag	ttgtgcagatgcgggtactg	55	30	
BMP-7	agacgccaaagaaccaagag	gctgtcgtcgaagtagagga	60	35	

**Supplementary Table S1.** Primer sequences used for reverse transcription–polymerase chain reaction

Tm, annealing temperature; CYP27b1, cytochrome P450 family 27 subfamily B polypeptide 1; GAPDH, glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase; Sox9, SRY-box containing gene 9; BMP-7, bone morphogenetic protein 7.

	AC	Transplanted	Normal
tBMD (mg/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$373.5\pm19.0^{a}$	$371.5\pm 24.9^a$	$476.4\pm4.5$
CBT (µm)	$599 \pm 13^{b}$	611 ± 14	$604 \pm 9$

Supplementary Table S2. Bone mineral density of adenine-fed rats

Data are the mean  $\pm$  s.d. <sup>a</sup>P < 0.0001 compared with the corresponding normal group; <sup>b</sup>P < 0.05 compared with the corresponding transplanted group. Differences between adenine control (AC) and Transplanted groups were tested by unpaired *t*-test. tBMD, total bone mineral density; CBT, cortical bone thickness.