Supplementary material Table S1

Summary of Treatment Contents

First section (sessions 1-4): Introduction and psychoeducation

Session	CBASP	CBT-M	CBT-E		
1	Explore individual course and symptoms of depression				
	listic expectations				
2	Develop a model of depression (cause, maintenance, interpersonal learning) Explain goals and contents of CBASP Homework: List significant others	Develop a model of depression (cause, maintenance) Education: Influence of mindfulness	Develop a model of depression (cause, maintenance) Education: Influence of physical exercise on depression		
	Homework: List significant others Homework: Daily protocol (act mood)		Homework: Daily protocol (activity, events, mood)		
3	Significant Other History (start)	Discuss last week protocol Education: Biological and psychological effects of pleasurable activities on mood and health, recommendations for mindful activities Therapist-guided preparation of activity plans for weeks 5-8 Homework: Self-guided preparation of activity plans for weeks 5-8	Discuss last week protocol Education: Biological and psychological effects of exercise on mood and health, recommendations for physical activity Therapist-guided preparation of activity plans for weeks 5-8Homework: Self-guided preparation of activity plans for weeks 5-8		
4	Significant Other History (continuation) Generate a Transference Hypothesis	Discuss homework Check understanding for relation of mindfulness activities and mood Increase motivation for mindfulness activities	Discuss homework Check understanding for relation of physical activity and mood Increase motivation for exercises		

Problem-solving strategies to reduce	Problem-solving strategies to reduce
barriers to mindfulness activities Further	barriers to physical activity
therapist-guided preparation of activity	Further therapist-guided preparation of
plans for weeks 5-8	activity plans for weeks 5-8
Homework: Finishing activity plans for	Homework: Finishing activity plans for
weeks 5-8	weeks 5-8

Second section (sessions 5-8): Specifics of CBASP Situation Analyses, or resp. behavioral activation in cbt-arms (mindfulness vs. physical exercise)

Session	CBASP	CBT-M	CBT-E	
5	Explain Situation Analyses by a simple interpersonal situation chosen by patient Homework (until end of treatment): Choose an interpersonal situation	Evaluation of activity plans Repetition of education Further motivation and, if necessary, problem solving	Evaluation of activity plans Repetition of education Further motivation and, if necessary, problem solving	
		First exercise in session: Focus on olfactory sense (with stimuli as lemons, herbs, etc.)		
6 - 8	Each session: Situation Analyses In case of "hot spots" (behavior relevant for transference hypotheses): Disciplined Personal Involvement and Interpersonal Discrimination Exercise	Each session: Review last week's mindfulness exercises Check understanding and compliance Exercise in session: Focus on one sense (haptic, iconic, echoic) per week Further motivation and, if necessary, problem solving Evaluation and adaption of activity plans	Each session: Review last week's physical exercises Check understanding and compliance Further motivation and, if necessary, problem solving Evaluation and adaption of activity plans	
9		Resumé 4 weeks of intense focusing on sensory channels	Resumé 4 weeks of increased physical activity	

Motivate for maintenance of mindful	Motivate for maintenance of physical
activities	activities

Third section (sessions 9-16): Situation analyses, or resp. Cognitive Therapy

Session	CBASP	CBT-M	CBT-E	
10	Each session:	Explain connection of feelings and thoughts		
	Situation Analyses	Introduce "automatic thoughts"		
	Disciplined Personal Involvement	Learn about relevance of automatic thoughts by examples of Ellis' A B C model		
	Interpersonal Discrimination Exercise	Identify patient's characteristic automatic thoughts		
	In addition, if indicated: Social Skills	Homework: A B C analysis	Homework: A B C analysis	
	Training, Problem Solving	Motivate for maintenance of mindful (CBT-M) or physical activities (CBT-E)		
11		Extend model by "disputation" and "effect" to A B C D E		
		First try to discuss and modify automatic thoughts		
		Homework: A B C D E analysis Motivate for maintenance of mindful (CBT-M) or physical activities (CBT-E)		
12		Further discussion and modification of automatic thoughts		
		Homework: Daily protocol of automatic thoughts		
		Motivate for maintenance of mindful (CBT-M) or physical activities (CBT-E)		
13		Techniques on questioning aut	comatic thoughts, further exercise	
		Techniques on stopping dysfunctional thoughts and rumination Motivate for maintenance of mindful (CBT-M) or physical activities (CBT-E)		
14		Identify general beliefs that co	mplicate patient's life	
		Motivate for maintenance of mindful (CBT-M) or physical activities (CBT-E)		
15		Optimize self-esteem		
		Appraisal of success and failure	e	
		Motivate for maintenance of m	nindful (CBT-M) or physical activities (CBT-E)	
16	Maintenance of situation analyses / mindf	ulness / physical activities		
	Relapse prevention			

Resumé of helpful elements in therapy