Supplemental Table V.

Non-predictive factors of recurrent ischemic stroke

Non-predictive factor	Study	Sample size, n	Variable definition	Factor prevalence	Follow-up duration	uv RR (95% CI)	mv HR (95% CI)
G. 1 1							
Strong level Male sex	Ay 2010	1458	_	54%	90 days	1.1 (0.8-1.3)	
1 ² =0%	Bergström 2017	196,765	-	50%	1 year	111 (010 110)	1.0 (1.0-1.1)
	Buenaflor 2017	1155	-	53%	3 years	1.0 (0.9-1.2)	1.0 (1.0 1.1)
	Kim 2014	2378	_	54%	90 days	1.0 (0.8-1.2)	
	Kuwashiro 2012	260		58%	12 months	1.2 (0.9-1.6)	OR 1.7 (0.7-4.7
	Lee 2004	7816	-	51%	4 years	1.2 (0.9-1.0)	1.2 (1.0-1.3)
	Nam 2017	959		62%	31 months	1.0 (0.8-1.2)	1.2 (1.0-1.3)
	Soda 2004	745	-	58%	12 months	0.9 (0.7-1.1)	
	Pooled	745	-	3870	12 months	1.0 (0.9-1.1)	
Hypertension	Ay 2010	1458		70%	90 days	1.1 (0.9-1.2)	
$I^2 = 71\%$	Buenaflor 2017	1458	- Medication; persistent blood	95%	3 years	1.0 (0.9-1.0)	
1 = 7170	Ducharior 2017	1155	pressure >140/90 mmHg	1570	5 years	1.0 (0.9-1.0)	
	Kim 2014	2378	· •	600/	00 dava	12(1112)	
	KIIII 2014	2578	Medication; repeated ≥140/9mmHg	69%	90 days	1.2 (1.1-1.3)	
	Kumahina 2012	260	Medication; SBP>140;DBP>90	800/	12 months	10(0812)	
	Kuwashiro 2012	260	Medication; SBP2140;DBP290	80%	12 months	1.0(0.8-1.2)	
	Nam 2017	959 726	- M I' (' 140/00 H	66%	31 months	0.9(0.8-1.2)	
	Soda 2004	736	Medication; >140/90 mmHg;	68%	12 months	1.2 (1.0-1.3)	
			also at two following occasions				
	I : 1004	(21	after index stroke	500/	0 4 1		20(1222)
	Lai 1994	621	Medical history of hypertension	59%	24 months		2.0 (1.2-3.2)
	Lee 2004	7816	-	62%	4 years		1.1 (0.9-1.2)
	Pooled					1.1 (1.0-1.2)	
Dyslipidemia	Buenaflor 2017	1155	Medication; total	36%	3 years	1.1 (0.9-1.3)	
I ² =0%			chol 240mg/dL;LDL 2160mg/dL				
	Kuwashiro 2012	260	Medication; total	41%	12 months	0.9 (0.5-1.5)	
			chol≥220mg/dL				
	Lee 2004	7816	-	15%	4 years		0.9 (0.7-1.1)
	Nam 2017	959	-	31%	31 months	0.9 (0.6-1.3)	
	Soda 2004	709	Fasting total cholesterol >5.7	39%	12 months	1.4 (0.9-2.3)	
			mmol/L, fasting triglycerides				
			>1.70 mmol/L, or HDL				
			cholesterol <1.04 mmol/L				
	Pooled					1.1 (0.9-1.2)	
DM	Alter 1997	621	History of DM; medication; diet;	32%	24 months	1.1 (0.8-1.6)	
I ² =39%		021	elevated HbA1c (>6.2%)	02/0	2	111 (010 110)	
1 - 57 / 6	Ay 2010	1458	-	24%	90 days	0.9 (0.6-1.5)	
	Bergström 2017	196,765	_	21%	1 year	0.9 (0.0 1.5)	1.2 (1.1-1.3)
	Buenaflor 2017	1155	Medication; fasting	25%	3 years	0.8 (0.6-1.0)	1.2 (1.1-1.3)
	Ducharior 2017	1155	glucose≥7mmol/L; symptoms	2370	5 years	0.0 (0.0-1.0)	
			plus random				
			1				
			glucose ≥ 11.1 mmol/L;				
	W: 0014	0070	HbA1c>6.5%)	220/	00.1	10(0714)	
	Kim 2014	2378	Medication; repeated fasting	23%	90 days	1.0 (0.7-1.4)	
	V. 1: 2012	2.00	glucose ≥126 mg/dL	2.40/	10 1	15(0000)	
	Kuwashiro 2012	260	Medication; fasting	34%	12 months	1.5 (0.9-2.3)	
			glucose≥126mg/dL; positive 75g				
			oral glucose tolerance test result				
	Nam 2017	959		30%	31 months	1.3 (1.0-1.8)	
	Soda 2004	742	Fasting glucose >7.0 mmol/l,	34%	12 months	1.2 (0.7-1.9)	
			positive 75g oral glucose				
			tolerance test result, or HbA1c				
			>6.5%				
	Lee 2004	7816	-	22%	4 years		1.3 (1.1-1.5)
	Pooled					1.1 (0.9-1.3)	
AF	Ay 2010	1458	-	30%	90 days	0.8 (0.5-1.3)	
I ² =18%	Buenaflor 2017	1155	By ECG or 24h Holter	17%	3 years	0.9 (0.7-1.3)	
	Lai 1994	621	AF by ECG	16%	24 months		1.8 (1.0-3.1)
	Lee 2004	7816	-	23%	4 years		1.0 (0.9-1.2)
	Kim 2014	2378	-	25%	90 days	0.9 (0.6-1.2)	
	Kuwashiro 2012	260	-	20%	12 months	1.7 (0.9-3.1)	
	Nam 2017	200 959	-	20% 14%	31 months	1.2 (0.7-2.2)	
	Pooled	151		17/0	51 monuis	1.2 (0.7-2.2) 1.0 (0.8-1.2)	
	Ay 2010	1458	_	41%	90 days	. ,	
Anticongulant	•		-	41% 37%	•	1.0(0.8-1.4) 1.1(0.9.1.4)	
		2378	-	37% 23%	90 days 12 months	1.1 (0.9-1.4) 1.0 (0.5-2.2)	
	Kim 2014	260			1 / months	10(05-77)	
	Kuwashiro 2012	260	-				
	Kuwashiro 2012 Nam 2017	959	-	13%	31 months	0.9 (0.4-1.8)	
	Kuwashiro 2012		- 1 year after index or during				
Anticoagulant I ² =0%	Kuwashiro 2012 Nam 2017	959	-	13%	31 months	0.9 (0.4-1.8)	

A	A 2010	1450		67%	00 1	10(0012)
Antiplatelet	Ay 2010	1458	-		90 days	1.0 (0.9-1.2)
$I^2 = 0\%$	Kim 2014	2378	-	70%	90 days	1.0 (0.9-1.1)
	Kuwashiro 2012	260	-	76%	12 months	1.1 (0.9-1.3)
	Nam 2017	959	-	90%	31 months	1.0 (0.9-1.1)
	Pooled					1.0 (1.0-1.1)
Statin	Ay 2010	1458	-	56%	90 days	0.9 (0.7-1.1)
$I^2 = 0\%$	Kim 2014	2378	-	66%	90 days	1.0 (0.9-1.2)
	Nam 2017	959	-	71%	31 months	1.0 (0.8-1.2)
	Pooled					1.0 (0.9-1.1)
Moderate level						
Alcohol	Buenaflor 2017	1155	\geq 5 drinks on same occasion on	8%	3 years	0.7 (0.4-1.2)
$I^2 = 0\%$			each of 5 or more days in the past		5	· · · ·
			30 days			
	Kuwashiro 2012	260	Consumption (including	38%	12 months	1.0 (0.6-1.6)
	110	200	occasional drinking)	2070	12 111011110	110 (010 110)
	Nam 2017	959	-	40%	31 months	1.0 (0.7-1.3)
	Soda 2004	592	Heavy: >43g/day	17%	12 months	0.6 (0.3-1.4)
	Pooled	572	Heavy: >+5g/day	1770	12 montilis	0.9 (0.7-1.1)
Antihypertensive	Kim 2014	2378		28%	90 days	1.0 (0.7-1.3)
medication	Killi 2014	2378	-	2070	90 days	1.0 (0.7-1.3)
$I^2=0\%$	Kuwashiro 2012	260		45%	12 months	0.7(0.4.1.2)
1 =0%			-			0.7 (0.4-1.2)
	Nam 2017	959	-	49%	31 months	1.0 (0.7-1.3)
	Pooled					0.9 (0.8-1.1)
Limited level			~~~			
Other cause vs	Ay 2010	1458	CCS	6%	90 days	2.0 (1.0-3.8)
LAA						
$I^2 = 36\%$	Kim 2014	2378	CCS	8%	90 days	1.2 (0.8-2.0)
	Kuwashiro 2012	260	TOAST	27%	12 months	0.5 (0.2-1.4)
	Nam 2017	959	TOAST	9%	31 months	1.4 (0.7-2.7)
	Pooled					1.2 (0.8-1.9)

uv.: univariable, RR: risk ratio, CI: confidence interval, mv.: multivariable, HR: hazard ratio, OR: odds ratio, mmHg: millimeters of mercury, SBP: systolic blood pressure, DBP: diastolic blood pressure, chol: cholesterol, mg: milligrams, dL: deciliter, LDL: low-density lipoprotein, mmol: millimoles, L:liter, HDL: high-density lipoprotein, DM: diabetes mellitus, g: grams, AF: atrial fibrillation, ECG: electrocardiogram, LAA: large artery atherosclerosis, CCS: Causative Classification System for Ischemic Stroke, TOAST: Trial of ORG 10172 in Acute Stroke Treatment.