**Table S1.** Percent of infants which were breast-fed by the mother within the 5 days preceding the study visit

Age	n	Breast-fed	Not breast-fed
1 wk			
well-nourished	21	86%	14%
malnourished	22	91%	9%
4 wk			
well-nourished	23	96%	4%
malnourished	22	82%	18%
6 mo			
well-nourished	24	67%	33%
malnourished	22	50%	50%
9 mo			
well-nourished	22	59%	41%
malnourished	22	32%	68%
12 mo			
well-nourished	22	41%	59%
malnourished	22	32%	68%
24 mo			
well-nourished	22	0%	100%
malnourished	22	14%	86%
36 mo			
well-nourished	22	0%	100%
malnourished	22	5%	95%