SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Anti-Cancer Effects of Radix Angelica Sinensis (Danggui) and N-Butylidenephthalide on Gastric Cancer: Implications For REDD1 Activation and Mtor Inhibition

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Table S1. Baseline characteristics.

| Characteristics | Exposure | No exposure | p-value |
|-----------------------|-----------|-------------|---------|
| Patient no. | 557 | 2228 | |
| Mean age, years (±SD) | 60±13 | 60±13 | NA |
| Gender | | | NA |
| Male | 301(54.0) | 1204(54.0) | |
| Female | 256(46.0) | 1024(46.0) | |
| CCIS(±SD) | 1.5±2.3 | 1.5±2.3 | NA |
| Socioeconomic status | | | 0.325 |
| Low SES | 177(31.8) | 757(34.0) | |
| Moderate and high SES | 380(68.2) | 1471(66.0) | |
| Urbanization | | | <0.001 |
| Urban | 133(23.9) | 695(31.2) | |
| Un-urban | 424(76.1) | 1533(68.8) | |
| Geographic region | | | 0.244 |
| Northern/Central | 371(66.6) | 1541(69.2) | |
| Southern/Eastern | 186(33.4) | 687(30.8) | |
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Abbreviation: SES, socioeconomic status.

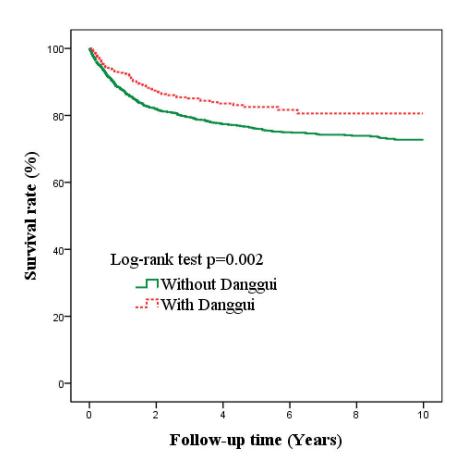


Fig. S1. The effect of *danggui* on the survival rate of Taiwan gastric cancer patients. A total of 32,279 gastric cancer patients were included in this study cohort. These patients accrued follow-up time for 11 years. Crude overall Kaplan-Meier survival curves for the gastric cancer patients was investigated. (log-rank: p = 0.002)

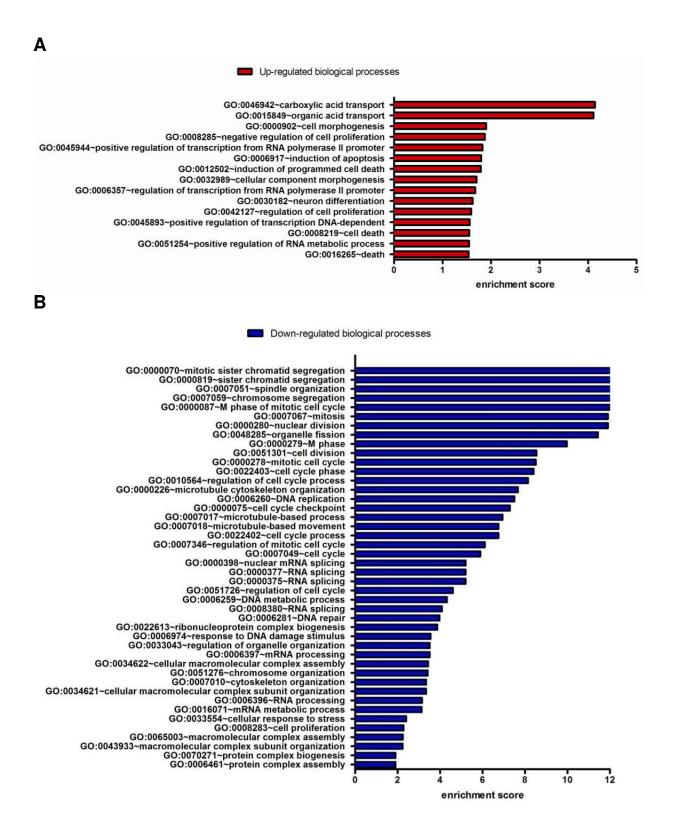


Fig. S2. Analysis of BP regulated gene expression in AGS cells. [A] Gene ontology biological processes that were significantly over-represented among up-regulated and down-regulated [B] genes in the comparison of BP-treated AGS cell to the control group.

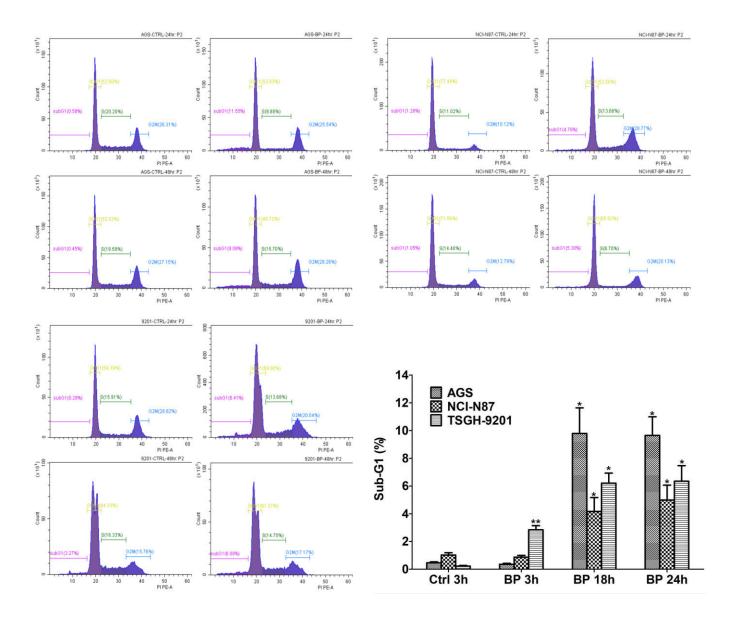


Fig. S3. Flow cytometric analysis of gastric cancer cells treated with BP-Sub G1. The accumulation of sub-G1 cell population in the presence or absence of 50 (AGS) or 75 (NCI-N87 and TSGH-9201) μ g/ml BP for 24 and 48 h. The percentage of sub-G1 population in gastric cancer cells is shown.