1	The chick caudo-lateral epiblast acts as a permissive niche for
2	generating neuromesodermal progenitor behaviours
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4	Peter Baillie-Johnson ^{1,2} , Octavian Voiculescu ³ , Penny Hayward ² and Benjamin
5	Steventon ²
6	¹ Present Address: Wellcome – Medical Research Council Cambridge Stem Cell Institute, University
7	of Cambridge, Cambridge, UK
8	² Department of Genetics, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, UK
9	³ Department of Physiology, Development and Neuroscience, University of Cambridge, Cambridge,
10	UK
11	Correspondence to bjs57@cam.ac.uk
12	ORCID IDs:
13	P.BJ.: https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2157-5017
14	O.V.: https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0714-1482
15	B.S.: https://orcid.org/0000-0001-7838-839X
16	
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18	Supplementary Figure 1: Tissue Grafts Extend Many Times their Original
19	Length after Transplantation.
20	The starting diameter of the grafted tissues was measured in the rostro-caudal
21	direction and is plotted on the x axis in (A-C). The final distance between the most
22	rostral and most caudal labelled cells (the axial extent) is shown on the y axis in (A-
23	C). (A) Points coloured according to the thresholds (dashed lines) used to score
24	short (<500 μ m), medium (500-1750 μ m) and long (>1750 μ m) rostro-caudal
25	contributions. (B) Points coloured according to whether labelled cells were found in
26	neural tissues only (purple), mesodermal tissues only (green) or both tissue
27	compartments (orange). (C) Points coloured according to whether labelled cells were

found in the region associated with the node (red) or not (grey). Grafts that produced
medium to long rostro-caudal contributions frequently included both neural and
mesodermal tissues and the region around the node.

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Supplementary Figure 2: Fate Mapping Defines the Embryonic NMp-Containing
 Region Caudal and Lateral to the Node.

7 Small regions of the embryonic tissues were labelled with Dil; the position of each 8 label is represented as absolute axial and lateral positions measured from the caudal 9 limit of the node (at 0,0), as in other figures. The positions of all labels are shown on 10 one plot (top left in (A) and (B)) and separated into different host stages (7.67 11 represents HH Stage 8⁻). (A) Tissue labels coloured by the rostro-caudal length of 12 their final contributions (blue, $<500\mu$ m; orange, $500-1750\mu$ m; red, $>1750\mu$ m). (B) 13 Tissue labels coloured by the tissues in which labelled cells are scored after incubation. LPM: Lateral Plate Mesoderm, PSM: Pre-Somitic Mesoderm, N: Node, 14 15 NT: Neural Tube, SM: Somitic Mesoderm. 16 17 Supplementary Figure 3: Explanted Chick Node Tissue. 18 Explants of chick node tissue were labelled with Dil and grafted into host embryos; 19 the position of each graft is represented as absolute axial and lateral positions 20 measured from the caudal limit of the node (at 0,0), as in other figures. The positions

of all grafts are shown on one plot (top left in (A) and (B)) and separated into

22 different host stages (7.67 represents HH Stage 8⁻). (A) Tissue labels coloured by

the rostro-caudal length of their final contributions (blue, $<500\mu$ m; orange, 500-

24 1750µm; red, >1750µm). (B) Tissue labels coloured by the tissues in which labelled

- cells are scored after incubation. LPM: Lateral Plate Mesoderm, PSM: Pre-Somitic
 Mesoderm, N: Node, NT: Neural Tube, SM: Somitic Mesoderm.
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4 Supplementary Figure 4: Embryonic Stem Cell-Derived NMps, Gouti et al.

5 **Protocol.**

6 Colonies of ES cells differentiated according to the protocol used by Gouti et al. were 7 labelled with Dil and grafted into host embryos; the position of each graft is 8 represented as absolute axial and lateral positions measured from the caudal limit of 9 the node (at 0,0), as in other figures. The positions of all grafts are shown on one 10 plot (top left in (A) and (B)) and separated into different host stages (7.67 represents 11 HH Stage 8⁻). (A) Tissue labels coloured by the rostro-caudal length of their final 12 contributions (blue, <500µm; orange, 500-1750µm; red, >1750µm). (B) Tissue labels coloured by the tissues in which labelled cells are scored after incubation. LPM: 13 14 Lateral Plate Mesoderm, PSM: Pre-Somitic Mesoderm, N: Node, NT: Neural Tube, 15 SM: Somitic Mesoderm. 16

Supplementary Figure 5: Embryonic Stem Cell-Derived NMps, Turner *et al.*Protocol.

Colonies of ES cells differentiated according to the protocol used by Turner *et al.*were labelled with Dil and grafted into host embryos; the position of each graft is
represented as absolute axial and lateral positions measured from the caudal limit of
the node (at 0,0), as in other figures. The positions of all grafts are shown on one
plot (top left in (A) and (B)) and separated into different host stages (7.67 represents
HH Stage 8⁻). (A) Tissue labels coloured by the rostro-caudal length of their final
contributions (blue, <500µm; orange, 500-1750µm; red, >1750µm). (B) Tissue labels

coloured by the tissues in which labelled cells are scored after incubation. LPM:
 Lateral Plate Mesoderm, PSM: Pre-Somitic Mesoderm, N: Node, NT: Neural Tube,
 SM: Somitic Mesoderm.

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5 **Supplementary Figure 6: Self-Renewing Embryonic Stem Cells.**

6 Colonies of ES cells from ES+LIF culture (see Materials & Methods) were labelled 7 with Dil and grafted into host embryos; the position of each graft is represented as 8 absolute axial and lateral positions measured from the caudal limit of the node (at 9 0,0), as in other figures. The positions of all grafts are shown on one plot (top left in 10 (A) and (B)) and separated into different host stages (7.67 represents HH Stage 8⁻). 11 (A) Tissue labels coloured by the rostro-caudal length of their final contributions (blue, <500µm; orange, 500-1750µm; red, >1750µm). (B) Tissue labels coloured by 12 the tissues in which labelled cells are scored after incubation. LPM: Lateral Plate 13 14 Mesoderm, PSM: Pre-Somitic Mesoderm, N: Node, NT: Neural Tube, SM: Somitic 15 Mesoderm.

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17 Supplementary Figure 7: Chiron-Treated Gastruloid Tissues, Anterior

18 **Explants**.

Anterior explants of Chiron-treated gastruloid tissues were labelled with Dil and grafted into host embryos; the position of each graft is represented as absolute axial and lateral positions measured from the caudal limit of the node (at 0,0), as in other figures. The positions of all grafts are shown on one plot (top left in (A) and (B)) and separated into different host stages (7.67 represents HH Stage 8⁻). (A) Tissue labels coloured by the rostro-caudal length of their final contributions (blue, <500µm; orange, 500-1750µm; red, >1750µm). (B) Tissue labels coloured by the tissues in

- which labelled cells are scored after incubation. LPM: Lateral Plate Mesoderm, PSM:
 Pre-Somitic Mesoderm, N: Node, NT: Neural Tube, SM: Somitic Mesoderm.
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4 Supplementary Figure 8: Chiron-Treated Gastruloid Tissues, Posterior

5 **Explants.**

6 Posterior explants of Chiron-treated gastruloid tissues were labelled with Dil and 7 grafted into host embryos; the position of each graft is represented as absolute axial 8 and lateral positions measured from the caudal limit of the node (at 0,0), as in other 9 figures. The positions of all grafts are shown on one plot (top left in (A) and (B)) and 10 separated into different host stages (7.67 represents HH Stage 8⁻). (A) Tissue labels 11 coloured by the rostro-caudal length of their final contributions (blue, <500 um; 12 orange, 500-1750µm; red, >1750µm). (B) Tissue labels coloured by the tissues in which labelled cells are scored after incubation. LPM: Lateral Plate Mesoderm, PSM: 13 14 Pre-Somitic Mesoderm, N: Node, NT: Neural Tube, SM: Somitic Mesoderm.

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16 Supplementary Figure 9: N2B27-Cultured Gastruloid Tissues.

Explants of gastruloids grown continuously in N2B27 were labelled with Dil and 17 18 grafted into host embryos; the position of each graft is represented as absolute axial 19 and lateral positions measured from the caudal limit of the node (at 0,0), as in other 20 figures. The positions of all grafts are shown on one plot (top left in (A) and (B)) and 21 separated into different host stages (7.67 represents HH Stage 8⁻). (A) Tissue labels 22 coloured by the rostro-caudal length of their final contributions (blue, $<500 \mu m$; orange, 500-1750µm; red, >1750µm). (B) Tissue labels coloured by the tissues in 23 24 which labelled cells are scored after incubation. LPM: Lateral Plate Mesoderm, PSM: 25 Pre-Somitic Mesoderm, N: Node, NT: Neural Tube, SM: Somitic Mesoderm.

Supplementary Figure 10: All Populations Tested Can Produce Long Neural
 and Mesodermal Contributions, Except Anterior Chiron-Treated Gastruloid
 Explants.

The distance between the most rostal and most caudal labelled cells from each graft (its axial length) was measured and is plotted as open circles. Box plots show the distribution of axial lengths for each starting population. Centre lines show the medians; crosses denote the sample means. Box limits indicate the 25th and 75th percentiles as determined by the BoxPlotR webtool (see Materials & Methods); whiskers extend 1.5 times the interquartile range (Tukey style). The width of the boxes is proportional to the square root of the sample size.

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Supplementary Figure 11: All Grafts Analysed Contributed Labelled Cells to
 the ROI.

14 The initial size of each labelled graft was measured in the rostro-caudal direction and 15 its position was measured as rostro-caudal and medio-lateral distances from the caudal limit of the node ((0,0) in A-G). Each graft is plotted to scale as a circle 16 17 centred on the midpoint of the graft. The axial diameter of each circle therefore directly corresponds to the measured rostro-caudal length of each graft. This 18 19 representation shows that each contributed either wholly or partially to the ROI 20 (dashed box), as defined by the labelling experiment in Figure 1. Any grafts that fell 21 wholly outside the ROI when plotted in this way were excluded from further analysis.





Supplementary Figure 2 - Dil Labelling



Supplementary Figure 3 - Chick Node Grafts



Supplementary Figure 4 - ESC Grafts



Supplementary Figure 5 - ES NMps (Turner)



Supplementary Figure 6 - ES NMps (Gouti)



Supplementary Figure 7 - Anterior Gastruloid Grafts



Supplementary Figure 8 - Posterior Gastruloid Grafts



Supplementary Figure 9 - N2B27 Gastruloid Grafts



Supplementary Figure 10





Mesodermal Contributions



С

В

Mixed (NM) Contributions

Graft Type





Supplementary Figure 11 - Grafts Represented to Scale

Axial Position (μ m)