

SUPPLEMENT

Supplementary Table 1. Customized instrument for article quality assessment

	Yes	No	Un-clear	Not applicable
Was the sample frame representative for the target population?				
Was the sampling appropriate to represent the target population?				
Was the sample size adequate?				
Was the likelihood of nonresponse bias minimal? Was low response managed appropriately?				
Was the description of study instruments, setting and subjects sufficient?				
Was the study instrument used for measurement of the parameter of interest shown to have validity and reliability?				
Were all subjects examined in the same way?				
Was the data analysis conducted with sufficient coverage of the identified sample				
Was the statistical analysis appropriate?				
Summary	of 9 points			
1 point for each “Yes” answer given. High risk of bias: 0-3 points, medium risk of bias: 4-6 points, low risk of bias: 7-9 points				