**Figure S1. Flowchart of recruitment**

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\*Visit 1: Blood collection for biochemical markers (PAPP-A and β-hCG) and 1st cfDNA testing (n=321).

†Livebirth (n=2).

‡Seven miscarriages diagnosed before Visit 2 and five diagnosed at Visit 2.

§Visit 2: Combined first trimester risk assessment AND 2nd cfDNA testing (n=290), and only cFTS (n=17).

Missing 2nd cfDNA testing is caused by transport (n=4), cFTS at another hospital (n=6), changing date of appointment for cFTS (n=6), and declining 2nd blood collection (n=1).

¶Lost to follow up (n=2), one due to emigration.