**Supplementary table 3.** Spearman rank correlation of between birth weight standard deviation score (BWSDS) with maternal variables associated with leptin. Bold text indicates significant association.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable**  | **n** | **Spearman’s Rho**  | **p-value** |
| Maternal age | 739 | 0.012 | 0.588 |
| Maternal BMI at enrollment | 739 | **0.178** | **0.000** |
| Maternal weight gain | 483 | **0.095** | **0.036** |