Supplementary Table 2. Determinants of autonomy. Findings of multiple linear regression analysis

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Independent variables | Autonomy – Total sample | Autonomy – Women | Autonomy – Men |
| Frailty (CSHA Clinical Frailty Scale) | -0.15\*\*\* | -0.16\*\*\* | -0.13\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.03) |
| Sex: - Female (Ref.: male) | 0.00 |  |  |
|  | (0.05) |  |  |
| Age | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Marital status: - Married (Ref.: Single) | 0.15 | 0.09 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.12) | (0.25) |
| - Divorced | 0.14 | 0.12 | -0.36 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.12) | (0.30) |
| - Widowed | 0.19\*\*\* | 0.09 | 0.27\*\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.09) | (0.07) |
| Living situation: being institutionalized (Ref.: not being institutionalized) | -0.20\* | -0.21\* | -0.05 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.09) | (0.13) |
| Educational level – middle education (Ref.: low education) | -0.06 | -0.08 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.08) |
| - high education | -0.04 | -0.09 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.08) | (0.09) |
| Social support (Lubben Social Network Scale) | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.02+ |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.01) |
| Depressive symptoms (Geriatric Depression Scale) | -0.08\*\*\* | -0.07\*\*\* | -0.10\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.02) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 3.86\*\*\* | 4.48\*\*\* | 1.86 |
|  | (0.70) | (0.85) | (1.30) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 510 | 347 | 163 |
| R² | 0.40 | 0.41 | 0.44 |

Notes: Beta-coefficients (unstandardized) are displayed; robust standard errors in parentheses; \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05, + p<0.10