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| Supplementary table 4. Adjusted effects of various factors on regional brain volumes of DMN areas from stepwise regression model after excluding extreme outliers. (n=153) |
| DMN ROI | Model 1a | Model 2b |
| R^2 | Age | HbA1c | CIRS-G-TS | R^2 | Age | 　 | HbA1c | 　 | CIRS-G-SI | 　 |
| β(SE) | p† | β(SE) | p† | β(SE) | p† | β(SE) | p† | β(SE) | p† | β(SE) | p† |
| Hippocampus (L) | 0.17 | **-28.66(5.49)** | **<0.001\*** | 　 | 　 |  | 　 | 0.17 | **-28.66(5.49)** | **<0.001\*** | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| Hippocampus (R) | 0.17 | **-29.76(5.66)** | **<0.001\*** | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 0.17 | **-29.76(5.66)** | **<0.001\*** | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| Medial orbitofrontal (L) | 0.02 | -14.78(8.84) | 0.117 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 0.02 | -14.78(8.84) | 0.124 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| Medial orbitofrontal (R) | 0.05 | **-21.89(8.08)** | **0.019\*** | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 0.05 | **-21.89(8.08)** | **0.021\*** | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| Rostral anterior cingulate (L) | 0.05 | **-19.21(6.56)** | **0.014\*** | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 0.05 | **-19.21(6.56)** | **0.012\*** | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| Rostral anterior cingulate (R) | 0.02 | -12.5(6.59) | 0.098 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 0.02 | -12.50(6.59) | 0.101 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| Caudal anterior cingulate (L) | 0.02 | -11.86(6.19) | 0.098 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 0.02 | -11.86(6.19) | 0.101 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| Caudal anterior cingulate (R) | 0.02 | -10.82(6.40) | 0.117 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 0.02 | -10.82(6.40) | 0.124 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| Posterior cingulate (L) | 0.06 | -9.35(5.31) | 0.115 | 72.36(39.29) | 0.104 | -13.27(6.11) | 0.065 | 0.02 | -9.17(5.34) | 0.124 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| Posterior cingulate (R) | 0.06 | **-16.69(5.57)** | **0.014\*** | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 0.06 | **-16.69(5.57)** | **0.012\*** | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| Isthmus (L) | 0.02 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 0.02 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| Isthmus (R) | 0.10 | **-15.43(4.09)** | **0.002\*** | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 0.10 | **-15.43(4.09)** | **0.002\*** | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| Precuneus (L) | 0.06 | **-35.30(11.65)** | **0.014\*** | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 0.06 | **-35.30(11.65)** | **0.012\*** | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| Precuneus (R) | 0.08 | **-33.75(11.65)** | **0.014\*** | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 0.12 | **-28.58(11.67)** | **0.038\*** | 　 | 　 | **-263.92(110.45)** | **0.040\*** |
| Supramarginal (L) | 0.02 | -40.10(23.70) | 0.117 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 0.02 | -40.10(23.70) | 0.124 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| Supramarginal (R) | 0.09 | **-42.05(15.91)** | **0.021\*** | 　 | 　 | **-48.27(17.71)** | **0.019\*** | 0.12 | -34.22(15.91) | 0.066 | 　 | 　 | **-537.63(149.87)** | **0.002\*** |
| Abbreviations: DMN, default mode network; ROI, region of interest; L, left hemisphere; R, right hemisphere; β, unstandardized regression coefficient; SE, standard error.a Stepwise regression model: Dependent variable: regional volume of each area in DMN. Covariates include age, gender, BMI, years of education, CIRS-G-TS, and HbA1c. b Stepwise regression model: Dependent variable: regional volume of each area in DMN. Covariates include age, gender, BMI, years of education, CIRS-G-SI, and HbA1c. † Adjusted p-value via Benjamini-Hochberg procedure. \* p<.05 |
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