## Supplementary Materials

Fig. S1



Fig. S1
Time course of cit-Fb-mediated CXCL10 gene and protein expression in rheumatoid synovial cells(RSCs). RSCs were cultured with cit-Fb ( $20 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL}$ ) time-dependently $(0 \mathrm{~h}, 1.5 \mathrm{~h}, 6 \mathrm{~h}, 12 \mathrm{~h}, 24 \mathrm{~h})$. The treated cells were subjected to qRT-PCR analysis for CXCL10. Data are normalized to ACTB and presented as mean $\pm$ SEM ( $n=3$ ).

RSCs were cultured with cit-Fb ( $20 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL}$ ) time-dependently $(0 \mathrm{~h}, 48 \mathrm{~h}, 72 \mathrm{~h})$, and CXCL10 levels in the cultured supernatants were determined by ELISA. Data are presented as mean $\pm$ SEM $(n=3)$.

Fig. S2


Fig. S2
Induction of CXCL10 by cit-Fb via IFN- $\beta$ in rheumatoid synovial cells(RSCs). RSCs were pre-treated with IFN- $\beta$-specific siRNA or non-target ( nt ) siRNA for 48 h , and stimulated with cit-Fb ( $20 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL}$ ) for 5 h . The treated cells were subjected to qRT-PCR analysis for IFNB or CXCL10. Data are normalized to ACTB and presented as mean $\pm$ SEM ( $\mathrm{n}=$ $3)$.

Fig. S3


Fig. S3
Time dependent effect of cit-Fb and/or polymyxin-B(PMB) in rheumatoid synovial cells(RSCs). RSCs were cultured with cit-Fb $(20 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL})$ and/or PMB $(10 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL})$ for $12 \mathrm{~h}, 24 \mathrm{~h}$, and 36 h . The treated cells were subjected to qRT-PCR analysis for CXCL10. Data are normalized to ACTB and presented as mean $\pm$ SEM $(\mathrm{n}=3)$.

Supplementary Table 1. Quantitative real-time PCR primer sequences for genes used in this study.

| Gene | Sense | Antisense |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IL1B | 5'-CTAAACAGATGAAGTGCTCC | 5'-GGTCATTCTCCTGGAAGG |
| IL1RN | 5'-ATACTTGCAAGGACCAAATG | 5'-TGTTAACTGCCTCCAGC |
| TNFA | 5'-AGGCAGTCAGATCATCTTC | 5'-TTATCTCTCAGCTCCACG |
| IL6 | 5'-GCAGAAAAAGGCAAAGAATC | 5'-CTACATTTGCCGAAGAGC |
| IL8 | 5'-GTTTTTGAAGAGGGCTGAG | 5'-TTTGCTTGAAGTTTCACTGG |
| CXCL1 | 5'-ATGCTGAACAGTGACAAATC | 5'-TCTTCTGTTCCTATAAGGGC |
| CXCL5 | 5'-ATTTGTCTTGATCCAGAAGC | 5'-TCAGTTTTCCTTGTTTCCAC |
| CXCL9 | 5'-AGGTCAGCCAAAAGAAAAAG | 5'-TGAAGTGGTCTCTTATGTAGTC |
| CXCL10 | 5'-AAAGCAGTTAGCAAGGAAAG | 5'-TCATTGGTCACCTTTTAGTG |
| CXCL11 | 5'-CTACAGTTGTTCAAGGCTTC | 5'-CACTTTCACTGCTTTTACCC |
| CCL2 | 5'-AGACTAACCCAGAAACATCC | 5'-ATTGATTGCATCTGGCTG |
| CCL3 | 5'-TCTCTGCAACCAGTTCTC | 5'-AATTCTGTGGAATCTGCC |
| CCL4 | 5'-GCCGTGTTATTGTATTAGGT | 5'-TATGAAAACACACAGAATCAAAT |
| CCL5 | 5'-AAGTCTCTAGGTTCTGAGC | 5'-TTTTATGGTTGCATTGAGAAC |
| CCL11 | 5'-GATCTTCAAGACCAAACTGG | 5'-CAGAATGCATTGTAAGAAGGG |
| CCL17 | 5'-TTCCCCTTAGAAAGCTGAAG | 5'-CTTCACTCTCTTGTTGTTGG |
| CCL20 | 5'-TATATTGTGCGTCTCCTCAG | 5'-GCTATGTCCAATTCCATTCC |
| COX2 | 5'-AAGCAGGCTAATACTGATAGG | 5'-TGTTGAAAAGTAGTTCTGGG |
| IFNA | 5'-ATCTGGTCCAACATGAAAAC | 5'-GGGTGAGAGTCTTTGAAATG |
| IFNB | 5'-ATTCTAACTGCAACCTTTCG | 5'-GTTGTAGCTCATGGAAAGAG |
| IFNG | 5'-GGTAACTGACTTGAATGTCC | 5'-TTTTCGCTTCCCTGTTTTAG |
| TLR4 | 5'-GATTTATCCAGGTGTGAAATCC | 5'-TATTAAGGTAGAGAGGTGGC |
| ACTB | 5'-GACGACATGGAGAAAATCTG | 5'-ATGATCTGGGTCATCTTCTC |

