**Supplementary Figure 1:** Publication bias and sensitivity analysis

|  |
| --- |
| **Publication bias** |
| a. Polypharmacy | b. Hyperpolypharmacy |
| Chart, scatter chart  Description automatically generated | Chart, line chart  Description automatically generated |
| **Sensitivity analysis** |
| c. Polypharmacy | d. Hyperpolypharmacy |
| Chart  Description automatically generated | Chart  Description automatically generated |