**Supplementary Table S1.** Baseline characteristics of participants who were and were not included in this analysis

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Included N=428** | **Not included****N=271** | **P-value** |
| **Participant characteristics [n(%) or mean ± SD]** |  |  |  |
| Age (years) | 14 ± 2 | 14 ± 2 | 0.15 |
| Sex |  |  | 0.60 |
|  Male | 148 (34.6) | 99 (36.5) |  |
|  Female | 280 (65.4) | 172 (63.5) |  |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  | 0.06 |
|  Non-Hispanic White | 77 (18.0) | 65 (24.0) |  |
|  Non-Hispanic Black | 154 (67.8) | 73 (32.2) |  |
|  Hispanic | 165 (38.6) | 113 (41.7) |  |
|  Other | 32 (7.5) | 20 (7.4) |  |
| TODAY Treatment group |  |  | 0.60 |
|  Metformin | 148 (34.6) | 84 (31.0) |  |
|  Metformin + rosiglitazone | 141 (32.9) | 92 (34.0) |  |
|  Metformin + intensive lifestyle | 139 (32.5) | 95 (35.1) |  |
| BMI (kg/m2) | 35.1 ± 7.6 | 34.8 ± 7.8 | 0.58 |
| HbA1c (%) | 6.0 ± 0.8 | 6.0 ± 0.7 | 0.31 |
| Duration of diabetes (years) | 0.7 ± 0.5 | 0.7 ± 0.5 | 0.54 |
| Highest level of education in the household |  |  | 0.004 |
|  Less than high school | 111 (26.2) | 71 (27.1) |  |
|  High school/GED\*/business or technical | 124 (29.3) | 48 (18.3) |  |
|  At least some college | 189 (44.6) | 143 (54.6) |  |
| Annual household income |  |  | <0.001 |
|  <$25,000 | 176 (45.7) | 83 (34.7) |  |
|  $25,000 - $49,999 | 133 (34.6) | 77 (32.2) |  |
|  ≥$50,000 | 76 (19.7) | 79 (33.1) |  |
| Data are n (%) or mean ± SD\*General Educational Development test: equivalent of high school diploma |  |  |  |