|  |
| --- |
| **Table 2a** Results of primary and secondary outcomes demonstrated for all study participants who either completed treatment or waiting time and follow-up assessments after 4 months: means and *SD* by group and assessment time point, within group effect sizes, results of repeated measures ANOVAs (time x group interaction), and controlled effect sizes |
|  | *TF-CBT* |  | *Waiting list* |  |  |
| Outcome | *n* | *baseline**M* (*SD*) | *2 months**M* (*SD*) | *4 months**M* (*SD*) | *Pre-post effect size d* |  | *n* | *baseline**M* (*SD*) | *2 months**M* (*SD*) | *4 months**M* (*SD*) | *Pre-post effect size d* | InteractionTime x Group | *Controlled effect size d* |
| **Primary:CAPS-CA total** | **60** | **58.90** **(16.81)** | **-** | **26.35** **(23.47)** | **1.94** |  | **73** | **56.73 (15.32)** | **-** | **40.70** **(24.74)** | **1.05** | ***F*(1) = 19.09*****p* < .001** | **0.73** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Re-experiencing | 60 | 21.90(7.00) | - | 9.82(8.87) | 1.73 |  | 73 | 20.58 (7.13) | - | 14.22 (9.41) | 0.89 | *F*(1) = 11.80*p* = .001 | 0.67 |
|  Avoidance | 60 | 19.62(8.28) | - | 8.78(9.20) | 1.30 |  | 73 | 19.27(7.59) | - | 14.67(10.77) | 0.61 | *F*(1) = 14.06*p* < .001 | 0.63 |
|  Hyperarousal | 60 | 17.38(7.54) | - | 7.75(8.44) | 1.28 |  | 73 | 16.88(6.72) | - | 11.81(8.82) | 0.75 | *F*(1) = 9.34*p* = .003 | 0.54 |
| **Secondary:** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| UCLA-Self | 55 | 36.95(10.45) | 31.02(13.49) | 19.65(13.14) | 1.66 |  | 68 | 36.88(9.34) | 32.97(11.89) | 28.63(13.60) | 0.88 | *F*(2) = 9.79*p* < .001 | 0.68 |
| UCLA-Care | 53 | 34.75(12.26) | 33.98(11.92) | 24.70(12.15) | 0.82 |  | 61 | 33.52(10.69) | 32.64(10.22) | 29.70(11.06) | 0.36 | *F*(2) = 6.09*p* = .003 | 0.54 |
| CPTCI | 53 | 56.92(16.21) | 51.47(17.61) | 40.70(14.91) | 1.00 |  | 68 | 58.46(15.63) | 56.40(17.66) | 52.40(17.80) | 0.39 | *F*(2) = 9.74*p* < .001 | 0.61 |
| CGAS | 53 | 56.49(12.15) | - | 68.45(16.34) | -0.98 |  | 69 | 58.93(11.41) | - | 60.78(15.71) | -0.16 | *F*(1) = 13.11*p* < .001 | -0.69 |
| CDI  | 57 | 58.95(12.50) | 56.40(13.01) | 49.49(12.25) | 0.76 |  | 70 | 63.03(11.91) | 61.21(12.96) | 59.99(14.00) | 0.26 | *F*(2) = 5.38*p* = .006 | 0.46 |
| SCARED-Self | 54 | 30.59(16.17) | 28.00(16.96) | 19.41(14.39) | 0.69 |  | 70 | 33.24(15.00) | 30.79(15.78) | 28.17(17.63) | 0.34 | *F*(2) = 4.22*p* = .020 | 0.37 |
| SCARED-Care | 52 | 25.38(14.28) | 23.54(12.54) | 16.94(10.87) | 0.59 |  | 65 | 21.86(11.00) | 21.03(13.17) | 18.80(11.56) | 0.28 | *F*(2) = 4.71*p* = .010 | 0.45 |
| CBCL total | 55 | 69.62(9.21) | 65.84(9.16) | 60.67(11.52) | 0.97 |  | 65 | 67.82(7.28) | 67.20(9.65) | 65.75(10.25) | 0.28 | *F*(2) = 10.68*p* < .001 | 0.69 |
|  Externalizing   | 55 | 62.40(12.21) | 60.36(10.89) | 57.40(12.14) | 0.41 |  | 65 | 62.14(10.38) | 62.43(11.72) | 61.92(11.84) | 0.02 | *F*(2) = 8.47*p* < .001 | 0.40 |
|  Internalizing   | 55 | 70.95(8.56) | 67.56(9.62) | 61.02(10.24) | 1.16 |  | 81 | 68.29(7.85) | 67.14(10.53) | 65.03(10.52) | 0.42 | *F*(2) = 11.87*p* < .001 | 0.71 |
| ILK-Self | 53 | 63.75(16.71) | 63.37(16.49) | 73.32(16.42) | -0.57 |  | 68 | 59.45(16.24) | 59.66(17.90) | 62.61(18.03) | -0.19 | *F*(2) = .184*p* = .170 | -0.36 |
| ILK-Care | 51 | 59.10 (11.48) | 65.06 (12.42) | 69.61 (13.80) | -0.83 |  | 63 | 58.45 (13.85) | 58.96 (15.78) | 62.13 (15.21) | -0.25 | *F*(2) = 2.47*p* = .095 | -0.58 |
| *Note.* CAPS-CA = Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale for Children and Adolescents; UCLA = The University of California at Los Angeles post-traumatic stress disorder reaction index (Self = Self-report; Care = Caregiver Report); CPTCI = Child Post-Traumatic Cognitions Inventory; CGAS = Children’s Global Assessment Scale; CDI = Children’s depression inventory; SCARED = Screen for Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders; CBCL = Child Behavior Checklist; ILK = Quality of Life Inventory for Children and Adolescents. Greenhouse-Geisser corrected *p* values are reported above. |